CLERK'S OFFICE U.B. PIET COURT AT ROAMORE, VA PILED FOR HARRISON BUILE APR 1 4 2008

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA HARRISONBURG DIVISION

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WARREN SCOTT TAYLOR,)
Plaintiff,) Civil Action No. 5:08CU 000 33
v.) <u>MEMORANDUM OPINION</u>
PAGE COUNTY GENERAL) By: Samuel G. Wilson
DISTRICT COURT, et al.,) United States District Judge
Defendants.)

Plaintiff Warren Scott Taylor, proceeding <u>prose</u>, brings this action pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983. In his complaint, Taylor attempts to challenge the validity of a 1995 state conviction for unreasonable refusal of a blood alcohol content test. Taylor also seeks to proceed <u>in forma pauperis</u>. Upon consideration of his complaint, the court finds that his action should be filed <u>in forma pauperis</u> and dismissed pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1915(e)(2)(B)(ii).

I.

When a state criminal defendant seeks to overturn his state conviction and sentence on federal constitutional grounds in federal court, his sole federal remedy is a writ of habeas corpus. Preiser v. Rodriguez, 411 U.S. 475 (1973). Taylor is clearly contesting his 1995 conviction and confinement and seeking reversal of that conviction. Therefore, under Preiser, he cannot proceed with his claims under § 1983. Further, the court will not construe his action a petition for writ of habeas corpus pursuant to § 2254 because court records indicate that Taylor has previously filed a § 2254 petition challenging this conviction, see Taylor v. Brown, Civil Action No. 7:01cv00912 (W.D. Va. 2004) (dismissed as untimely), and therefore, a new § 2254 petition would be successive pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2244(b). Accordingly, the court will dismiss the case without prejudice, pursuant to § 1915(e)(2), because it fails to state any claim actionable under § 1983, the stated

statutory ground under which Taylor brings his claims.

III.

For the stated reasons, the court dismisses Taylor's complaint.

ENTER: This ///// day of April, 2008.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE